PC Integrated Food Security Phase Classification Evidence and Standards for Better Food Security and Nutrition Decisions

Recommendations and Implications from IPC ATARI Initiative

IPC Global Partners

IPC Funding Partners





Key Challenges & Focus

- Ten Specific Challenges Identified
- Priority Challenges for ATARI
 - **Data Management:** Data gathering, processing, and sharing
 - Analysis: Improving analysis and classification process in terms of consensus building, efficiency, time and human resources required, quality, scalability, frequency etc.





Recommendations for ATARI

General

- A. Urgent need to integrate advanced technologies and artificial intelligence into the IPC
- B. Technology innovations need to be accompanied by innovations in processes and protocols

Technology

- 1. Immediately invest in technologies that are high value and ease of implementation.
- 2. Consider development of technologies with high value but more complex to implement.
- 3. Integrating ATARI requires a certain level of financial investment that needs to be estimated and committed.
- 4. ATARI strategy should complement existing efforts from partner agencies and vice-versa
- 5. Focus on technologies and innovations have a broad spectrum of application in IPC processes
- 6. Invest in prototyping and piloting further technologies to enable a Global Forecasting System for increased frequency and coverage

ATARI Report #1 | Key Opportunities for Advanced Technologies and Artificial Intelligence in IPC | July to October 2020



Artificial Swarm Intelligence PILOTS FOR INCREASED FREQUENCY AND COVERAGE OF IPC CLASSIFICATIONS

ATARI Report #2 | ASI Pilots for Increased Coverage and Frequency of IPC Classifications | July to October 2020

<u>Human</u> Intelligence

- Knowledge
- Wisdom
- Insights
- Intuition
- Experience

What is Swarm AI?



warm Intelligence Algorithms

Networked Human Groups

Artificial "Super-Experts"

More Accurate

- Predictions
- Decisions
- Evaluations
- Forecasts
- Diagnoses

UNANIMOUS A.I.

Similar to the Super Intelligence demonstrated by Natural Swarms, Swarm AI isn't fed by "Big Data." By Networking Real People in Real Time, we bring AI to the Data that Lives in the Human Database.

WE BRING AI TO THE HUMAN DATABASE



UNANIMOUS A.I.

Swarm Insight

?

EXAMPLE:

CLIENT: TechCrunch PRODUCT: Self-Driving Cars Q: What benefit will drive adoption?



SWARM: 134 CONSUMERS





IPC Pilots of ASI--Introduction & Methods

Prototypes and testing of various aspects, including:

Technologies

- Artificial Swarm Intelligence (ASI)
- Simplified Information Support System (ISS)

Analytical Procedures

- Unit of Analyses
- Period of Analyses
- Swarm Formation
- Discovery, Debate and Decision Process

Tools

- Dashboards
- Summarization

Built around 5 research questions addressed by complementary methods

Question A	Question B	Question C	Question D	Question E
Does a group reach similar classification results with traditional vetting and ASI?	Do two independent groups come to similar classification results using ASI?	Do two independent groups come to similar classification results with traditional vetting and ASI ?	How does ASI classification compare to other available forecasts?	What are participants' perceptions?
TWG v3 consensus & TWG Swarm	TWG Swarm & Global/Reg. Swarm	TWG v3 consensus & Global/Reg.Swarm	All Swarms & Other food security information	Feedback from participants and review

Three pilots

- Haiti
- Malawi & South Africa
- □ Swarms (10-50 people)
 - TWG
 - Global/Regional

Swarm Process (~12 hrs)

- On-boarding
- Review evidence (self study)
- Discussion, Debate & Decision (includes review of ISS, plenary and ASI)

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Next Steps

 Integrate technologies that are easy and have a high value in the Information Support System version 2 (ISS v2)





- 2. Build ISS for modelling with artificial intelligence
 - Bring various data sources together
 - Develop models for food security nowcasting
 and forecasting



